**Article Title in Title Case: Subtitles Optional**

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**Abstract**

Abstract is compulsory. First sentence describes the nature or **the background information** on the field of study. Subsequent sentences provide the **problem statement** or **objectives** and **scope** of the research. Next sentences explain the **methods** and **materials used in the research work**. **Main results and important findings** are then highlighted. Finally, a summary of conclusions and or recommendation is put forth. The length of abstract should not exceed 250 words. The abstract should be in **Cambria** font size 12.

**Keywords:** Keyword 1, keyword 2, number of keywords should be 3-6.

1. **Introduction**

Here introduce the paper, and put a nomenclature if necessary, in a box with the same font size as the rest of the paper. The paragraphs continue from here and are only separated by headings, subheadings, images and formulae. The section headings are arranged by numbers, bold and 10.0 pt. Here follows further instructions for authors.

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All tables should be numbered with Arabic numerals. Every table should have a caption. Headings should be placed above tables, center justified. The table should be all bordered. Tables must be embedded into the text and not supplied separately. Below is an example which the authors may find useful.

**Table 1 - An example of a table.**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **An example of a column heading** | **Column I (m)** | **Column II (ºC)** |
| 1st entry | 21.0 | 32 |
| 2nd entry | 33.1 | 24 |
| And another entry | 35.2 | 26 |

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References must be listed at the end of the paper. Do not begin them on a new page unless this is absolutely necessary. Authors should ensure that every citations in the text must appears in the list of references and vice versa. Use APA style reference as indicate: (Gambo, Yacin, & Yusuf, 2023) or (Maidodo & Ajani, 2022) in the text. Some examples of how your references should be listed are given at the end of this template in the ‘References’ section, which will allow you to assemble your reference list according to the correct format and font size.

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Section headings should be left justified, bold, with the first letter capitalized and numbered consecutively, starting with the Introduction. Sub-section headings should also be in the same style as the headings, numbered 1.1, 1.2, etc., and left justified. Ensure the text area is not blank except for the last page.

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Avoid hyphenation at the end of a line. Weights and measures should be expressed in SI units. All non-standard abbreviations or symbols must be defined when first mentioned. The font type generally is TIMES NEW ROMAN size 12 except for the abstract which is CAMBRIA.

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All figures should be numbered with Arabic numerals (1, 2, 3…). Every figure should have a caption. All photographs, schemas, graphs and diagrams are to be referred to as figures. Line drawings should be good quality scans or true electronic output. Low-quality scans are not acceptable. Figures must be embedded into the text and not supplied separately. Preferred format of figures are PNG, JPEG, etc. Lettering and symbols should be clearly defined either in the caption or in a legend provided as part of the figure. Figures should be placed at the top or bottom of a page wherever possible, as close as possible to the first reference to them in the paper. Please ensure that all the figures are of good resolutions as this will facilitate good output.

The figure number and caption should be typed below the illustration in 10 font size and left justified [Note: one-line captions of length less than column width (or full typesetting width or oblong) centered]. Artwork has no text along the side of it in the main body of the text. However, if two images fit next to each other, these may be placed next to each other to save space. For example, see Fig. 1.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A | B |

**Fig. 1 - (A) first picture; (B) second picture**.

1. **Equations**

Equations and formulae should be typed in Math type, and numbered consecutively with Arabic numerals in parentheses on the right hand side of the page (if referred to explicitly in the text). They should also be separated from the surrounding text by one space.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | (1) |

**Where:** S = distance, l = length, n = frequency and a = area of floor

**Acknowledgement**

Acknowledgements and Reference heading should be left justified, bold, with the first letter capitalized but have no numbers. Text below continues as normal.

**References**

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